

**Vol. VII  
Number-1**

**ISSN 2320-7019  
Jan.-Dec. 2018**

# **EXCELLENCE IN EDUCATION**

**A PEER REVIEWED JOURNAL**

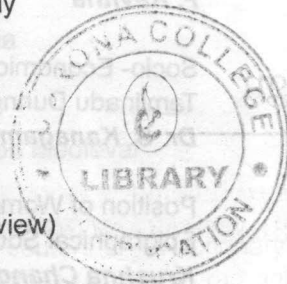
**AN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF  
EDUCATION & HUMANITIES**

**APH PUBLISHING CORPORATION**



# CONTENTS

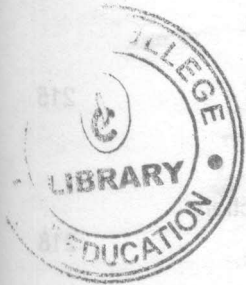
Economic History of Sangam Age in Tamil Nadu <i>Dr. S. Alphonsa</i>	1
Siddhars Concept in Ancient Tamil Nadu <i>T. J. Ananda Babu</i>	5
The Hindu Church of Lord Jesus, Emerging the First Indigenous Christianity in Tamil Nadu <i>Prof. G. Andrews</i>	8
Revisiting History from Dalit Perspective: Sharankumar Limbale's Towards an Aesthetic of Dalit Literature <i>Dr. Ashok Verma</i>	12
Amy Carmichael and Humanism – A Study <i>J. Barnabas Jacob</i>	17
Historical Thinking <i>Dr. G. Beulah Pearl Sunanda</i>	21
Spiritual Contribution of India (A Brief Review) <i>Mrs. D. Brahmeswari</i>	23
Hinduism and Travancore Royal Family <i>Chinthu I. B.</i>	29
Forgotten Period of Indian National Movement (Revolutionary Phase) <i>Dr. R.V. Chitaguppi</i>	34
Stand of Pakistan in the Liberation of Portuguese Possessions in India <i>Fr. Sebastian Methai and Mr. B. Deena Dayalan</i>	40
Gender Discrimination Against Beda Tribal Women of Chiknal Village, Badami in Karnataka <i>Dr. Dhruva B. Jyothi and Dr. (Smt.) Kirthi F. Chaparmani</i>	44
Dalit Studies Socio-Cultural Implications <i>Dr. Miss M. M. Gondi</i>	49



The Vijayanagara Empire <i>Dr. B. John Robert</i>	52
Tenkasi Under Arikesari Parakrama Pandya (1422 A.D -1463 A.D) <i>Dr. M. Josephraj</i>	59
Cave Temple at Thirumalapuram- A Historical Study <i>Mr. Kanaga Raj and Dr. S. Kanagammal</i>	64
The Unknown Facts About Polygar Administration and Contribution of Few Prominent Palayakkarars <i>P. Karpagavalli</i>	68
History, Evolution and Role of the Comptroller and Auditor General of India: An Analysis <i>Karthik Kumar S.S.</i>	73
Women's Self – Help Groups in Tamil Nadu <i>P. Kavitha</i>	77
Socio- Economic Conditions of Women Agricultural Labors in Tamilnadu During 20th Century- A Historical Study <i>Dr. S. Kanagammal and T. Kosalairani</i>	83
Position of Women in Ancient Odisha: A Study from Epigraphical Sources <i>Krushna Chandra Raita</i>	88
Bhikaiji Cerna the First Indian Women Patriot <i>Dr. P. Leelamoni</i>	94
National Child Labour Project in Tamil Nadu <i>Dr. (Mrs.) A.F. Lilly</i>	97
Dalit Studies and its Social Implications <i>Dr. Major P. Mary Celine Rose</i>	102
Gender Discrimination in India at a Glance <i>Dr. Manjusha R. Varma</i>	106
History Distorted and Redefined in Lytton Strachey's Essay 'Florence Nightingale' <i>Dr. Mekala Rajan</i>	110



Periyar's Views on Feminism <b>M. Nala</b>	114
Inclusive Growth and Higher Education in India <b>Dr. M. Palani</b>	119
Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment in Tamil Nadu <b>K. T. Ponmani</b>	125
The Trajectory Parallels in the Megalithic Society <b>Dr. N. Preetha</b>	131
Madurai Nayaks Army Administration from 1404 to 1659 A.D. - A Study <b>S. Rajagopal</b>	136
Chronology of the Technique the Drawings of Rock Paintings <b>Dr. R. Rajavarman</b>	143
Morality and the Moral Development in India <b>S. N. Rajesh</b>	151
Temple as Nucleus of Social Life: A Study on Medieval Telangana Temples <b>Dr. Raju Balgoori</b>	156
Jagannath Cult and its Importance in Modern Society <b>Dr. Ramakanta Bhuyan</b>	164
Agrarian Distresses During the Colonial Period in Madras Presidency <b>Dr. S. Kanagammal and V. Regina</b>	170
Taxation in the Native State of Travancore: A Tool for Subjugation <b>Revathy V. S.</b>	173
Sir C.P. Ramasawamy Iyer - The Craftsman of the Travancore University <b>Safeed R.</b>	177
Foreign Influence on Malayali Food Habit: A Contemporary Analysis <b>Sajitha M.</b>	181



Socio-Cultural Context of Panian Tribes in Wayanad District of Kerala <b>Dr. T. Seethalakshmi</b>	186
Agrarian Life of Medieval Period in the Tamil Region - A Study <b>B. Selvam and Dr. S. Kanagammal</b>	193
Social Structure of the Adiyans of Wayanad and their Customary Law <b>Dr. M. Sini</b>	199
Rise of Political Consciousness Among the Subaltern Women in Travancore <b>Dr. Smitha Sara Padiyara</b>	204
Historical Process of Gabit Community a Sociological Study in Uttar Kannada District <b>Soniya K. Bandodkar</b>	209
Amazing Facts of the Tourist Fort Vattakottai <b>Mrs. Sornammal</b>	215
A Study on the Socio Cultural Attitudes on Body Dissatisfaction Among Young Women in Chennai on the Modern Society <b>Miss K. Sowmya</b>	218
Human Rights of Girl Child in the Indian Context – A Bird's Eye View <b>Dr. A. Subha</b>	226
Indian Culture Through the Ages <b>Dr. N. Sudha</b>	230
A Study on the Impact of Video Games on Children in the Modern Culture in India <b>Dr. K. Kalaichelvi and Miss. U. Suganthi</b>	233
An Origin of Basketball – A Historical Perspective <b>Dr. B. Sujatha</b>	236
Social Exclusion: A Challenge for the Status of Transgender People of Tirunelveli District <b>J. Sundarakani</b>	241

Impact of the Ideas and Ideals of Gandhiji on the Modern Society <b>V. Thankappan</b>	248
Early Educational Development in Tamil Nadu <b>N. Uma Maheshwari</b>	253
Reservation Policy in India with Special Reference to its Social and Cultural Impacts <b>Umesh Mani M.</b>	260
The Advent of the Europeans in India - With Special Reference to the Contributions of the English <b>Mrs. Jai Beem Rani J.P.</b>	269
Role of Tolerance in Preserving Indian Culture <b>Dr. V. M. Parimala</b>	278
Role ICT in Teacher Education Programme <b>Mustafizur Rahman</b>	283
Emotional and Spiritual Intelligence of Secondary School Teachers <b>Dr. H. P. Mishra</b>	288
Students Interest for Outdoor Activities in Deemed Universities <b>S. Ramesh</b>	295
The Assessment of School Finance and Physical Resources Management in Secondary Schools in Lay Armacho Woreda <b>Prof. (Dr.) P. George Raja Kumar</b>	304
Seven Decades of Indian Democracy - An Overview <b>Dr. Satyanarayana Vadlakonda</b>	347
Telugu Reading Comprehension Among IX Class English Medium Students in Nellore District <b>N. Subbarayudu</b>	354
Civil Rights – What and Why <b>Dr. Seraphinus Kispotta and Dr. Namita Sharma</b>	360
उर्खे जनजाति की पारिवारिक पृष्ठ भूमि तथा सामाजिक संरचना <b>डॉ. अल्फोन्स तिकी</b>	366

ADIP SCHEME 2014 में हुए संशोधन के प्रति श्रवण बाधिता के क्षेत्र में सर्वशिक्षा अभियान में कार्यरत विशेष शिक्षकों की जागरूकता का सर्वेक्षण  
**Ruchi Devi**

377

मुख्यधारा के विद्यालयों में कॉकलियर इंप्लांट हुए बच्चों को शिक्षा प्रदान करने में सामान्य शिक्षकों की स्व-क्षमता

385

**Ruchi Devi and Dr. Arun Banik**

दिव्यांग बच्चों के लिए शिक्षा की कमी क्यों है आज  
**Ruchi Devi**

393

सिन्धी व हिन्दी कहानियों में विभाजन की पीड़ा  
**Ms. Barkha**

396

Guidelines for Contributors

407